

Healthy Families America Evaluation Table – 2015

Study Code	Sites	Design	Selected Reports and Publications on HFA Evaluations
AK	6 sites	RCT	<p>_Duggan, A. K., Berlin, L. J., Cassidy, J., Burrell, L., & Tandon, S. D. (2009). Examining maternal depression and attachment insecurity as moderators of the impacts of home visiting for at-risk mothers and infants. <i>Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology</i>, 77(4), 788–799. doi:10.1037/a0015709</p> <p>_Chamberlain, L. (2009). Ten lessons learned in Alaska: Home visitation and intimate partner violence. In R. Geffner, D. Griffin, & J. Lewis III (Eds.), <i>Children exposed to violence: Current issues, interventions and research</i> (pp. 196–207). New York: Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group.</p> <p>_Duggan, Caldera, et al. (2007). Impact of a statewide home visiting program to prevent child abuse. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i>, 31(8), 801-828.</p> <p>_Gessner, B. D. (2008). The effect of Alaska’s home visitation program for high-risk families on trends in abuse and neglect. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i>, 32(3), 317–333. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2007.08.004.</p> <p>_Caldera, et al. (2007). Impact of a statewide home visiting program on parenting and on child health and development. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i>, 31(8), 829-852.</p>
AZ1	34 sites	Single Group	<p>_LeCroy & Milligan Associates, Inc. (2011). Healthy Families Arizona: Annual Evaluation Report 2010-2011. Tucson AZ: LeCroy & Milligan Associates, Inc. https://dcs.az.gov/services/prevention-and-family-support/healthy-families-arizona</p>
AZ2	1 site	RCT	<p>_LeCroy & Krysik (2011). Randomized trial of the Healthy Families Arizona home visiting program. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i>, 33, 1761-1766.</p>
AZ3	Varies	Comparison group	<p>_Krysik, J., & LeCroy, C. W. (2007). The evaluation of Healthy Families Arizona: A multisite home visitation program. <i>Journal of Prevention & Intervention in the Community</i>, 34(1), 109–127. doi:10.1300/J005v34n01-06.</p>
CA	1 site	RCT	<p>_Landsverk, Carrilio, et al. (2002). <i>Healthy Families San Diego Clinical Trial: Technical Report</i>. Child and Adolescent Services Research Center, San Diego Children’s Hospital and Health Center.</p>
CT	5 sites	single group	<p>_Black, Powell, et al. (2000). <i>Healthy Families Connecticut: Final Evaluation Report on a Home Visitation Program to Enhance Positive Parenting and Reduce Child Maltreatment</i>. Prepared for the Children's Trust Fund, Hartford CT.</p>
DC	1 site	Single group	<p>_Klagholz & Associates (2011). <i>Healthy Start Healthy Families: Year 16 Report</i>.</p>
DC	1 site	Comparison	<p>_Klagholz & Associates (2005). <i>Healthy Families D.C.: Starting Early Starting Smart: Final Report</i>.</p>
FL1	3 sites	single group	<p>_Nelson, et al., (2001). <i>Healthy Family Pinellas Evaluation: Annual Report</i> submitted to the Juvenile Welfare Board of Pinellas County.</p>
FL2	1 site	single group	<p>_Carnahan (2001). <i>Home Visiting to Prevent Child Maltreatment and Support Families: An evaluation of the Healthy Families Orange Program</i>. Prepared for the Heart of Florida United Way.</p>

FL3	1 site	Comparison	<p>_Edwards, et al. (2001). <i>Healthy Families Jacksonville Final Evaluation Report</i>. Gainesville, FL: Institute for Food and Agricultural Sciences at the University of Florida.</p>
FL4	42 sites	Comparison	<p>_Williams et al. (2005). <i>Healthy Families Florida Evaluation Report</i>. Miami FL: Williams, Stern, and Associates.</p> <p>_Falconer, M. K., Clark, M. H., & Parris, D. (2011). Validity in an evaluation of Healthy Families Florida-A program to prevent child abuse and neglect. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i>, 33(1), 66-77. doi:10.1016/j.chilyouth.2010.08.014</p>
GA	8 sites	RCT	<p>_Chambliss, J. W. (1998). An experimental trial of a home visiting program to prevent child maltreatment (Doctoral dissertation, Georgia State University, 1998). <i>Dissertation Abstracts International</i>, 61(03B), 152-1628. (AAI9967277)</p> <p>_Chambliss & Emshoff (1999). <i>The Evaluation of Georgia's Healthy Families Program: Results of Phase 1 and 2</i>. Atlanta: Emstar Research, Inc.</p>
HI1	2 sites	RCT	<p>_Center on Child Abuse Prevention Research, National Committee to Prevent Child Abuse (1996). <i>Intensive Home Visitation: A Randomized Trial, Follow-up, and Risk Assessment Study of Hawaii's Healthy Start Program: Final Report</i>. Prepared for The National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, Administration for Children, Youth and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, D.C.</p> <p>_McCurdy, K. (2001). Can home visitation enhance maternal social support? <i>American Journal of Community Psychology</i>, 29(1), 97-112.</p> <p>_McCurdy, K. (2005). The influence of support and stress on maternal attitudes. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i>, 29(3), 251-268.</p>
HI2	6 sites	RCT	<p>_Duggan, A. K., McFarlane, E. C., Windham, A. M., Rohde, C. A., Salkever, D. S., Fuddy, L., et al. (1999). Evaluation of Hawaii's Healthy Start program. <i>Future of Children</i>, 9(1), 66-90; discussion 177-178.</p> <p>_Duggan, A., Windham, A., McFarlane, E., Fuddy, L., Rohde, C., Buchbinder, S., et al. (2000). Hawaii's Healthy Start program of home visiting for at-risk families: Evaluation of family identification, family engagement, and service delivery. <i>Pediatrics</i>, 105(1, Pt. 3), 250-259.</p> <p>_Duggan, McFarlane, et al. (2004). Randomized trial of a statewide home visiting program: Impact in preventing child abuse and neglect. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i>, 28, 597-622.</p> <p>_Duggan, Fuddy, et al., (2004). Randomized trial of a statewide home visiting program: Impact in reducing parental risk factors. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i>, 28, 623-643.</p> <p>_Duggan, A., Fuddy, L., McFarlane, E., Burrell, L., Windham, A., Higman, S., et al. (2004). Evaluating a statewide home visiting program to prevent child abuse in at-risk families of newborns: Fathers' participation and outcomes. <i>Child Maltreatment</i>, 9(1), 3-17. doi:10.1177/1077559503261336</p> <p>_El-Kamary, S. S., Higman, S. M., Fuddy, L., McFarlane, E., Sia, C., & Duggan, A. K. (2004). Hawaii's Healthy Start home visiting program: Determinants and impact of rapid repeat birth. <i>Pediatrics</i>, 114(3), e317-e326.</p>

			<p>_King, T., Rosenberg, L., Fuddy, L., McFarlane, E., Sia, C., & Duggan, A. (2005). Prevalence and early identification of language delays among at-risk three year olds. <i>Journal of Developmental & Behavioral Pediatrics</i>, 26(4), 293–303.</p> <p>_Bair-Merritt, M., Crowne, S. S., Burrell, L., Caldera, D., Cheng, T. L., & Duggan, A. K. (2008). Impact of intimate partner violence on children's well-child care and medical home. <i>Pediatrics</i>, 121(3), e473–e480.</p> <p>_Burrell, L., McFarlane, E., Tandon, D., Fuddy, L., Duggan, A., & Leaf, P. (2009). Home visitor relationship security: Association with perceptions of work, satisfaction, and turnover. <i>Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment</i>, 19(5), 592-596.</p> <p>_Bair-Merritt, M. H., Jennings, J. M., Chen, R., Burrell, L., McFarlane, E., Fuddy, L., et al. (2010). Reducing maternal intimate partner violence after the birth of a child: A randomized controlled trial of the Hawaii Healthy Start home visitation program. <i>Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine</i>, 164(1), 16-23.</p>
HI3	6 sites	Comparison	Dew & Breakey (2014). An evaluation of Hawaii's Healthy Start Program using child abuse hospitalization data. <i>Journal of Family Violence</i> , 29(8), 893-900.
IA	13 sites	single group	Iowa Dept of Public Health (2004). <i>Healthy Opportunities for Parents to Experience Success – Healthy Families Iowa (HOPES - HFI): Annual Report for FY '03</i> .
IL	40 sites	Single group	Healthy Families Illinois: Evaluation Findings. Report prepared by Northern Illinois University.
IN	56 sites	single group	Harding, et al., (2007). Healthy Families America Effectiveness: A comprehensive review of outcomes. <i>Journal of Prevention and Intervention in the Community: Special Issue on Healthy Families America</i> , 34(1/2), 149-179.
MA1	22 sites	Single group	Jacobs, Easterbrooks, et al. (2005). Healthy Families Massachusetts: Final Evaluation Report. Medford MA: Tufts University. http://ase.tufts.edu/tier/documents/Phase1-FinalReport.pdf
MA2	18 sites	RCT	<p>_ Tufts Interdisciplinary Evaluation Research. (2015). <i>The Massachusetts Healthy Families Evaluation-2 (MHFE-2): A Randomized Controlled Trial of a Statewide Home Visiting Program for Young Parents. Final report to the Children's Trust of Massachusetts</i>. Medford, MA: Tufts University.</p> <p>Executive Summary > Full Report ></p> <p>_ Easterbrooks MA, Bartlett JD, Raskin M, Goldberg J, Contreras MM, Kotake C, Chaudhuri JH, Jacobs FH (2013). Limiting home visiting effects: maternal depression as a moderator of child maltreatment. <i>Pediatrics</i>, 132 (Suppl 2), S126-133. doi: 10.1542/peds.2013-1021K.</p> <p>_Easterbrooks, M.A., Jacobs, F. H., Bartlett, J. D., Goldberg, J., Contreras, M. M., Kotake, C., Raskin, M., Chaudhuri, J. H. (2013). Initial findings from a randomized, controlled trial of Healthy Families Massachusetts: Early program impacts on young mothers' parenting. Report to Pew Trusts.</p>
MD1	13 sites	single group	Klagholz (2002). <i>Healthy Families Maryland FY'01 Annual Statewide Evaluation Report</i> . Great Falls VA: Klagholz & Associates.
MD2	1 site	Single group	Klagholz & Associates (2013). <i>Healthy Families Montgomery: Year 17 Report</i> .

MI	1 site	Comparison	Schellenbach. C. (1999). <i>Healthy Start Oakland: A Final Report</i> . Prepared for the Skillman Foundation, Detroit MI.
MN	1 site	Single group	Chase, R. & Palmer, B. (1998). <i>Program Progress Report</i> . As reported in Daro & Harding (1999). <i>Healthy Families America: Using Research to Enhance Practice. The Future of Children</i> , 9(1), 152-176.
NC1	1 sites	Comparison	_Cullen, J. P., Ownbey, J. B., & Ownbey, M. A. (2010). The effects of the healthy families america home visitation program on parenting attitudes and practices and child social and emotional competence. <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> , 27(5), 335-354. doi:10.1007/s10560-010-0206-9 _Ownbey, M., Ownbey, J., & Cullen, J. (2011). The effects of a Healthy Families home visitation program on rapid and teen repeat births. <i>Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> , 28(6), 439-458. doi:10.1007/s10560-011-0235-z
NC2	1 site	RCT	O'Donnell. Manuscript under review
NJ1	17 sites	single group	_Dellano & Dundon (2000). <i>Evaluation Summary: Healthy Families New Jersey</i> . Report to the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.
NY1	1 site	RCT	_Anisfeld, E., & Guillen, S. (2001). Adaptation of the Healthy Families America program to families affected by drug use: A use of the harm reduction model. <i>The Source: Newsletter of the National Abandoned Infants Assistance Resource Center</i> , 11(1), 12–16. _Anisfeld et al. (2004). <i>Best Beginnings: A Randomized Controlled Trial of a Paraprofessional Home Visiting Program</i> . Final Report submitted to the Smith Richardson Foundation and New York State Office of Children and Family Services. _Sandy, J., Anisfeld, E., & Ramirez, E. (2009). Effects of a prenatal intervention on breastfeeding initiation rates in a Latina immigrant sample. <i>Journal of Human Lactation</i> , 25(4), 404–411. _Rausch, J.C., M. McCord, M. Batista, and E. Anisfeld. (2012) “Latino Immigrant Children’s Health: Effects of Sociodemographic Variables and of a Preventative Intervention Program.” <i>International Journal of Population Research</i> , pp. 1-8, doi: 10.1155/2012/250276.
NY2	3 sites	RCT	_ Kirkland, K. (2013). Effectiveness of home visiting as a strategy for promoting children’s adjustment to school. <i>Zero To Three</i> , 33(3), 31-37. _Kirkland, K., & Mitchell-Herzfeld, S. (2012). Evaluating the effectiveness of home visiting services in promoting children’s adjustment in school. Final report to Pew Center on the States. _Rodriguez, M. L., DuMont, K. A., Mitchell-Herzfeld, S. D., Walden, N. J., & Greene, R. (2010). <i>Effects of Healthy Families New York on the promotion of maternal parenting competencies and the prevention of harsh parenting. Child Abuse and Neglect</i> , 34(10) 711-723. _DuMont, K., Kirkland, K., Mitchell-Herzfeld, S., Ehrhard-Dietzel, S., Rodriguez, M. L., Lee, E., Layne, C., & Greene, R. (2010). A randomized trial of Healthy Families New York (HFNY): Does home visiting prevent child maltreatment? Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Available at: https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/232945.pdf _Lee, E., Mitchell-Herzfeld, S., Lowenfels, A. A., Greene, R., Dorabawila, V., & DuMont, K. A. (2009). Reducing low birth weight through home visitation: A randomized controlled trial. <i>American Journal of</i>

			<p><i>Preventive Medicine</i>, 36(2), 154–160. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2008.09.029</p> <p>_DuMont, K., Mitchell-Herzfeld, S., Greene, R., Lee, E., Lowenfels, A., Rodriguez, M., et al. (2008). Healthy Families New York (HFNY) randomized trial: Effects on early child abuse and neglect. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i>, 32(3), 295–315.</p> <p>_DuMont, K., Rodriguez, M., Mitchell-Herzfeld, S., Walden, N., Kirkland, K., Greene, R., et al. (2008). <i>Effects of Healthy Families New York on maternal behaviors: Observational assessments of positive and negative parenting</i>. Rensselaer, NY: New York State Office of Children and Family Services.</p> <p>_DuMont, K., et al. (2006). HFNY Randomized Trial: Impacts on parenting after the first two years. New York State OCFS: Working Paper Series. Available at: http://www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/prevention/assets/HFNYRandomizedTrialWorkingPaper.pdf</p> <p>_Mitchell-Herzfeld et al (2005). <i>Evaluation of Healthy Families New York: First year program impacts</i>. Office of Children and Family Services. Available at: ocfs.state.ny.us/main/prevention/assets/HFNY_FirstYearProgramImpacts.pdf</p>
OR	35 sites	single group	<p>_Green, et al. (2013). Statewide Evaluation Results 2011-2012: Healthy Start ~ Healthy Families Oregon. Portland OR: NPC Research.</p> <p>_Green, et al. (2008). Oregon’s Healthy Start Maltreatment Prevention Report 2007-2008. Report prepared for Oregon Commission on Children and Families.</p>
OR2		RCT	<p>_Green, et al., (2016). Testing the Effectiveness of Healthy Families America in an Accredited Statewide System: Outcomes and Cost-Benefits of the Healthy Families Oregon Program: <i>Final Project Report</i> available at: http://npcresearch.com/publication/testing-effectiveness-healthy-families-america-accredited-statewide-system-outcomes-cost-benefits-healthy-families-oregon-program-final-project-report/</p> <p>_Green, B.L., (2014). Results from a randomized trial of the Healthy Families Oregon accredited statewide program: Early program impacts on parenting. <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i> (44), 288–298.</p> <p>_Green, B.L., Tarte, J.M., Harrison, P.M., Nygren, M., Sanders, M.B. (2014). Results from a randomized trial of the Healthy Families Oregon accredited statewide program: Early program impacts on parenting, <i>Children and Youth Services Review</i>, 44, 288-298, ISSN 0190-7409, http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2014.06.006.</p>
TN	8 sites	single group	<p>_Pope & Homer (2002). <i>Healthy Start Annual Report 2001-2002</i>. Prepared for the Tennessee Department of Health.</p>
VA1	1 site	single group	<p>_Barrett (1996) <i>Healthy Families Alexandria: 30-Month Evaluation Report</i>. As reported in Daro & Harding (1999). Healthy Families America: Using Research to Enhance Practice. <i>The Future of Children</i>, 9(1), 152-176.</p>

VA2	1 site	RCT	<p>_Galano & Huntington (1999). Evaluation of the Hampton, Virginia Healthy Families Partnership 1992-1998. Center for Public Policy Research, The Thomas Jefferson Program in Public Policy, The College of William and Mary, Williamsburg VA.</p> <p>_Galano et al. (2000). Developing and Sustaining a Successful Community Prevention Initiative: The Hampton Healthy Families Partnership. <i>Journal of Primary Prevention</i>, 21(4), 495-509.</p>
VA2b	1site	comparison	_VA2 results that are not based on randomized control group comparisons.
VA3	1 site	single group	_Barrett (1998). Healthy Families Prince William Area: 21-Month Outcome Evaluation Report. Reported in: Daro & Harding (1999). Healthy Families America: Using Research to Enhance Practice. <i>Future of Children</i> , 9(1), 152-176.
VA4	33 sites	single group	<p>_Galano & Huntington (2004). <i>Healthy Families Virginia FY 2000-2004: Statewide Evaluation Report</i>. Executive Summary. Prepared for Prevent Child Abuse Virginia.</p> <p>_Galano & Huntington (2005). Healthy Families Virginia FY1994 – 2005: Statewide Evaluation Report. Executive Summary. Prepared for Prevent Child Abuse Virginia.</p> <p>_Huntington & Galano (2013). Does Home Visiting Benefit Only First-Time Mothers? Evidence from Healthy Families Virginia. <i>Zero to Three</i>, 33(3), 24-30.</p>
VA5	1 site	Community-level Comparison	<p>_Galano & Huntington (2007). Hampton Healthy Families Virginia benchmark report: Measuring community-wide impact. Applied Social Psychology Research Institute, The College of William and Mary, Williamsburg VA.</p> <p>_Galano & Huntington (2002). Healthy Families Partnership Benchmark Study: Measuring community-wide impact. Applied Social Psychology Research Institute, The College of William and Mary, Williamsburg VA. [also reported in Harding, et al. (2007). Healthy Families America Effectiveness: A comprehensive review of outcomes. <i>Journal of Prevention and Intervention in the Community: Special Issue on Healthy Families America</i>, 34(1/2), 149-179.]</p>
VT	1 site	single group	_Vermont Department of Health (2001). <i>Healthy Families Newport, Vermont. Results of Demonstration Grant</i> .
WI	1 site	Comparison	_Keim (1998). <i>Living in Different Worlds: The Efficacy of an Intensive Home visitation Program on Increasing Social Support and Improving Competency of First-Time Mothers</i> . Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Child and Family Studies, University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Additional resources on HFA and home visiting evaluation and research

Daro, D., & Harding, K. (1999). Healthy Families America: Using research to enhance practice. *The Future of Children*, 9(1), 152-176.

Galano, J, Editor. *Journal of Prevention and Intervention in the Community: Special Issue on Healthy Families America*, 34(1, 2). Entire issue. (2007).

Gomby, D. S. (2007). The promise and limitations of home visiting: Implementing effective programs. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 31(8), 793–799.

Guterman, N. (2001). *Stopping child maltreatment before it starts: Emerging horizons in early home visitation services*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.

Howard, K. S., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (2009). The role of home-visiting programs in preventing child abuse and neglect. *Future of Children*, 19(2), 119-146.